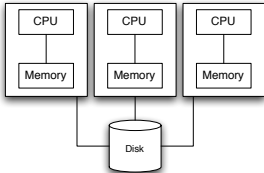
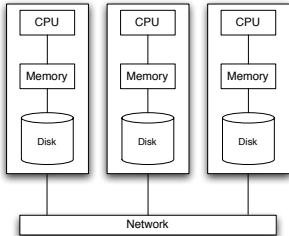


(a) Shared memory



(b) Shared disk



(c) Shared nothing